

Autonomous Vehicle's Digital Simulation Challenges



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Autonomous Vehicle's Digital Simulation Challenges

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- 01 ADAS/AD Roadmap and Challenges**
- 02 Simulation Process**
- 03 Example of process activities and tools**
- 04 Conclusion**



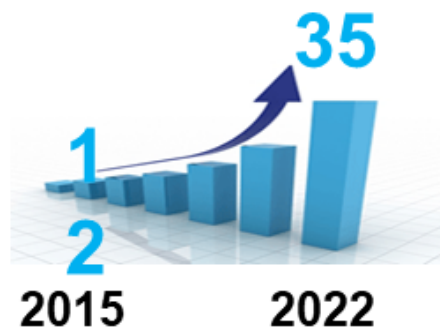
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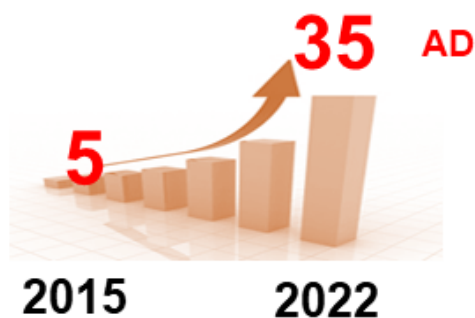
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ADAS & AD: ROADMAP

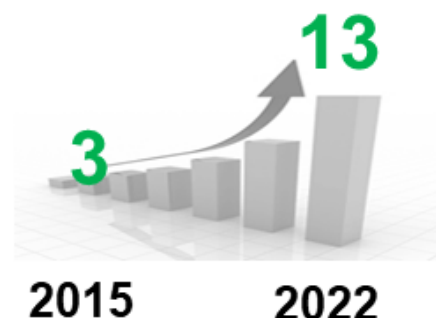
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ADAS SYSTEMS



VEHICLE APPLICATIONS



PLANTS & MARKETS

- Increase of AD/ADAS systems



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WORKLOAD & COMPLEXITY

4

TWO MAIN DRIVERS

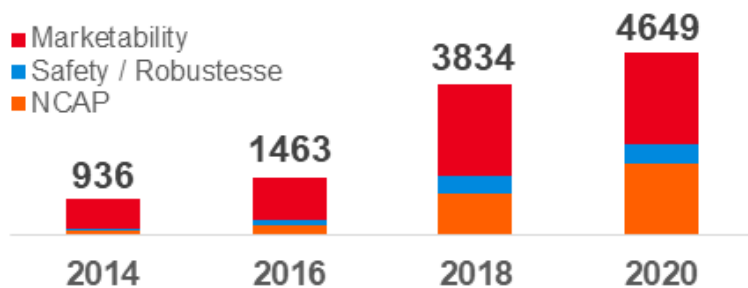


Rating & Regulation

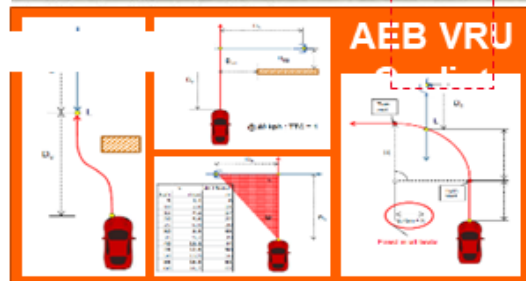
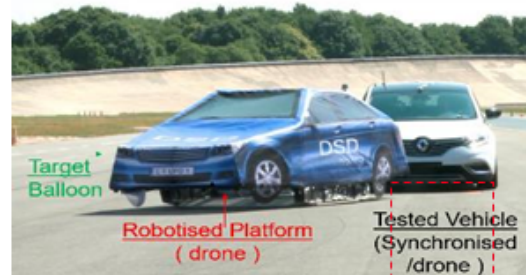


AD System

LEADING TO DRASTIC INCREASE OF TEST CASES



PHYSICAL & DIGITAL TESTING ARE NESTED



- Increase of tuning workload & complexity
- Physical & digital testing are nested

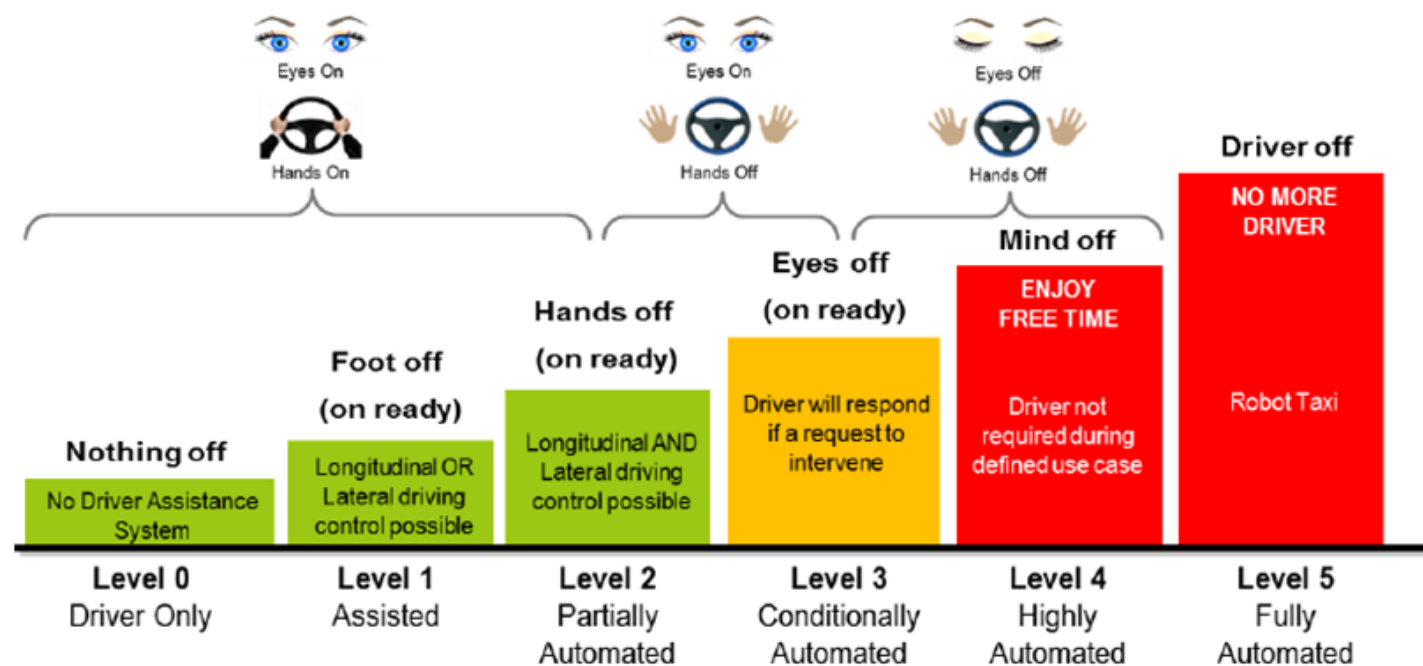
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ADAS & AD CHALLENGES

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- From driver last resort to system last resort



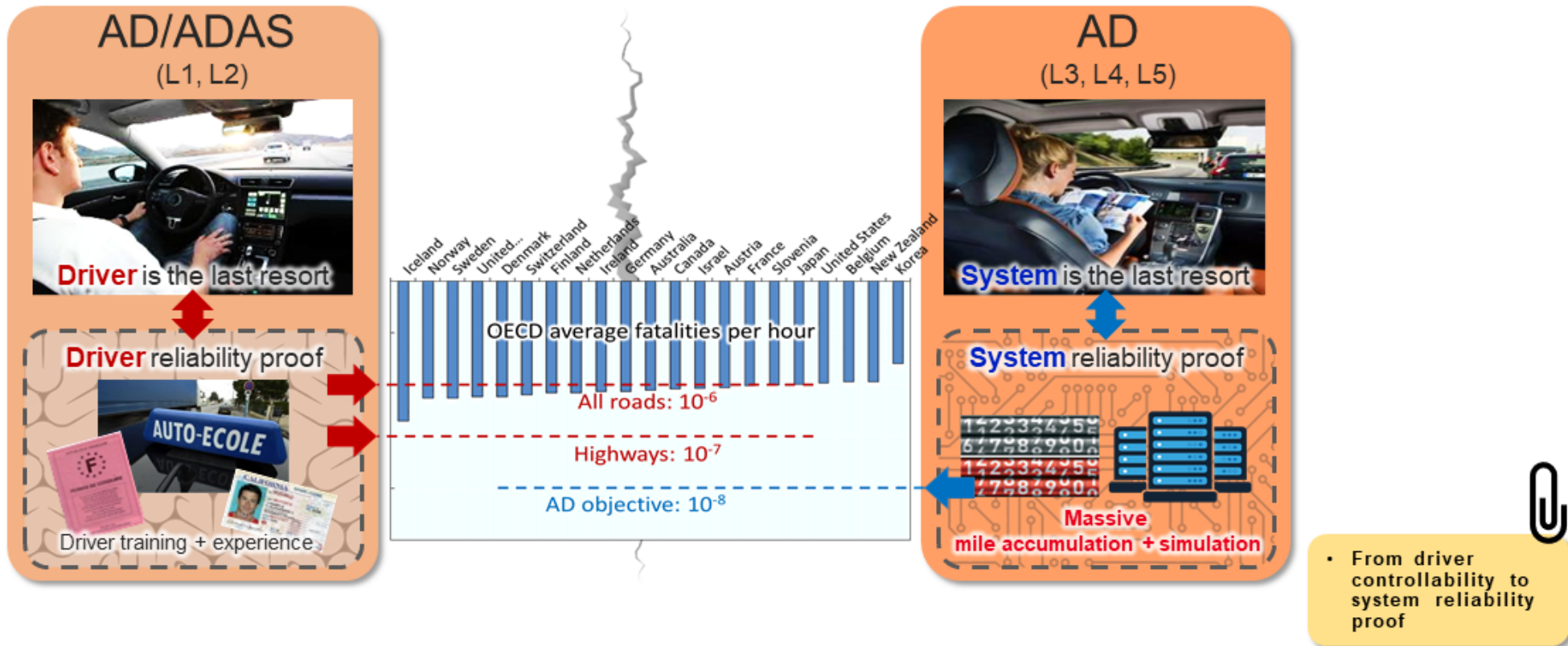
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ADAS & AD CHALLENGES

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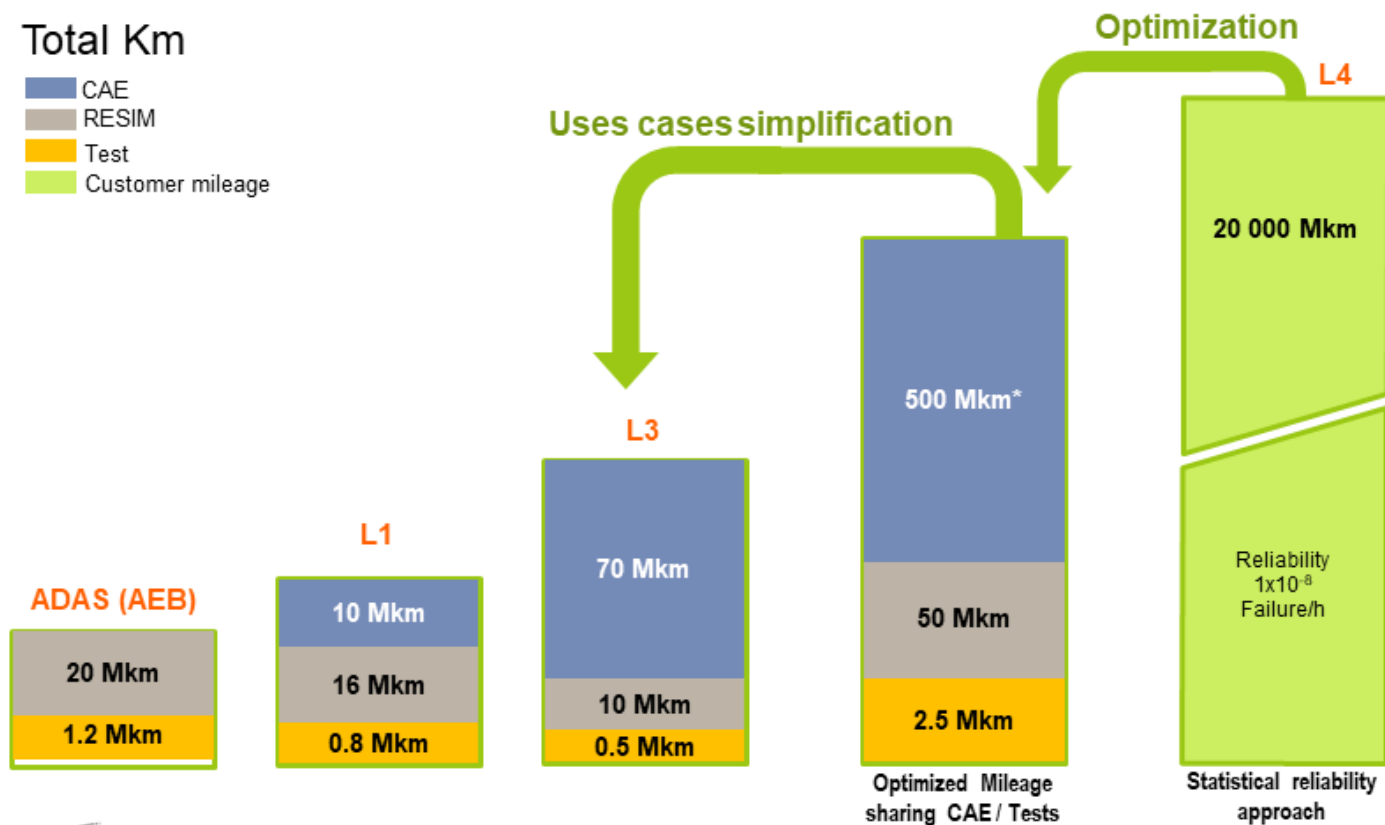
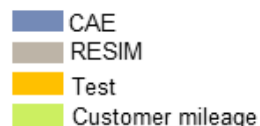


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TEST MILEAGE CHALLENGES

7

Total Km



- Simulation to contain increase in physical mileage despite the increasing complexity



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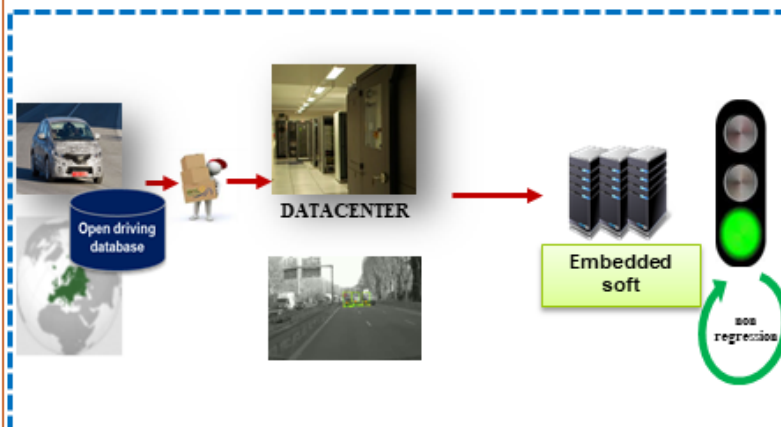


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RESIMULATION & SIMULATION

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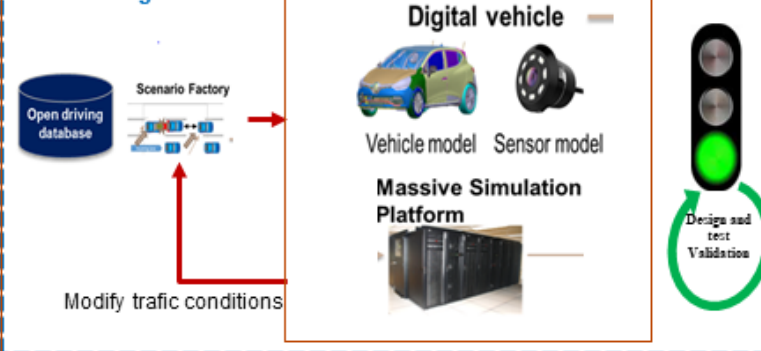
Resimulation



- USE FOR NON REGRESSION TEST
- PHYSICAL SENSOR VALIDATION IN REAL LIFE ENVIRONMENT
 - ✓ OPEN LOOP
 - ✓ FALSE POSITIVE (false alarm) TRACKING FOR AUTOMATIC TEST

Simulation

Scenario digitalisation



- USE FOR DESIGN AND TEST VALIDATION
- BEHAVIORAL MODEL FOR SENSORS
 - ✓ CLOSED LOOP
 - ✓ FALSE NEGATIVE (non detection) TRACKING FOR AUTOMATIC TEST

• Simulation & Resimulation are complementary simulation tools

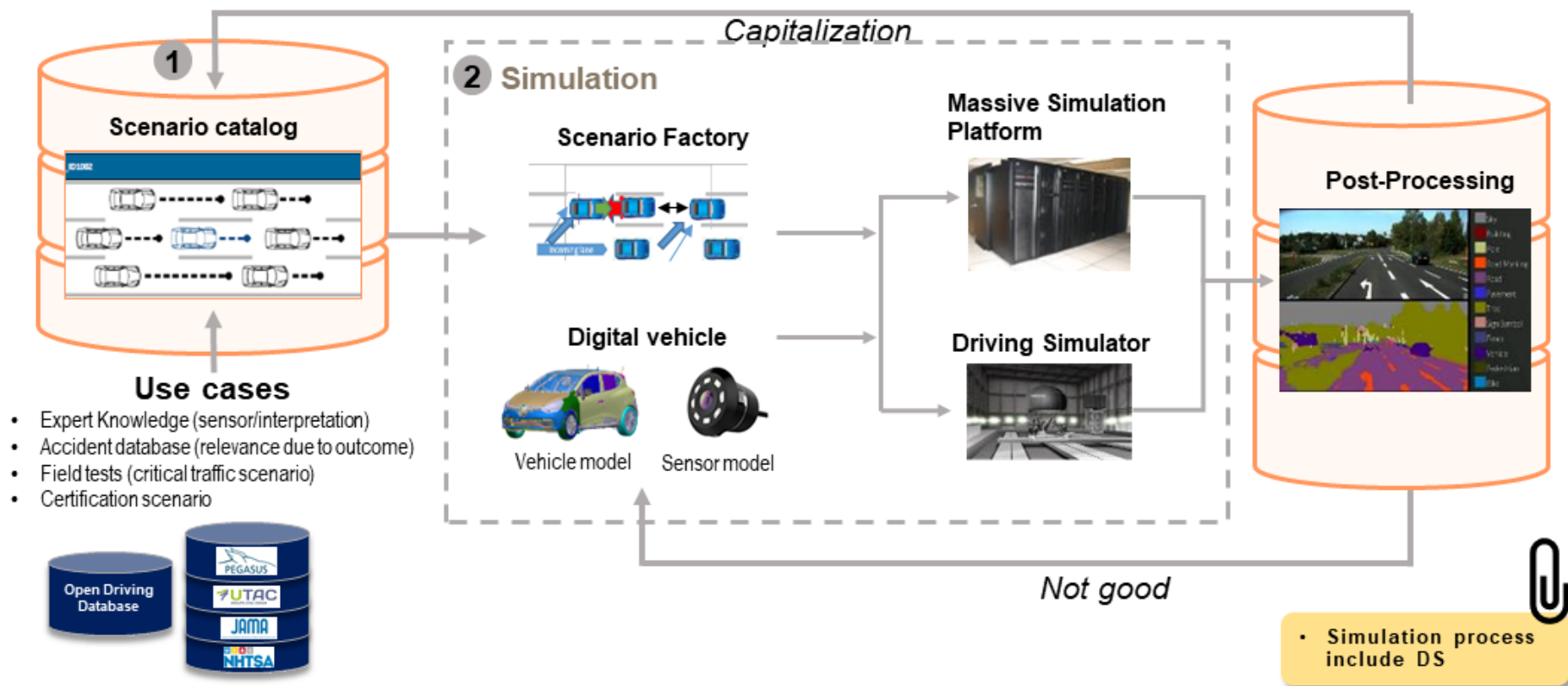


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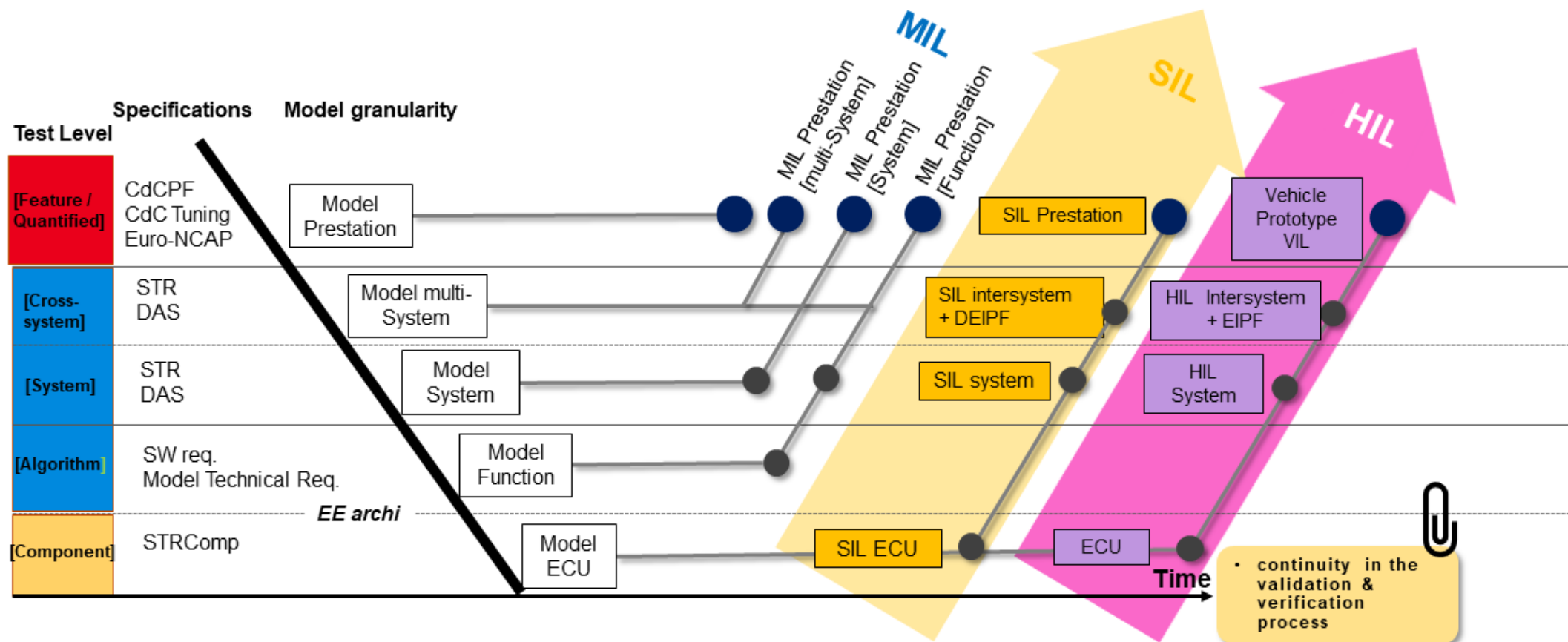
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ADAS & AD VALUATION PROCESS



ADAS & AD TEST PROCESS

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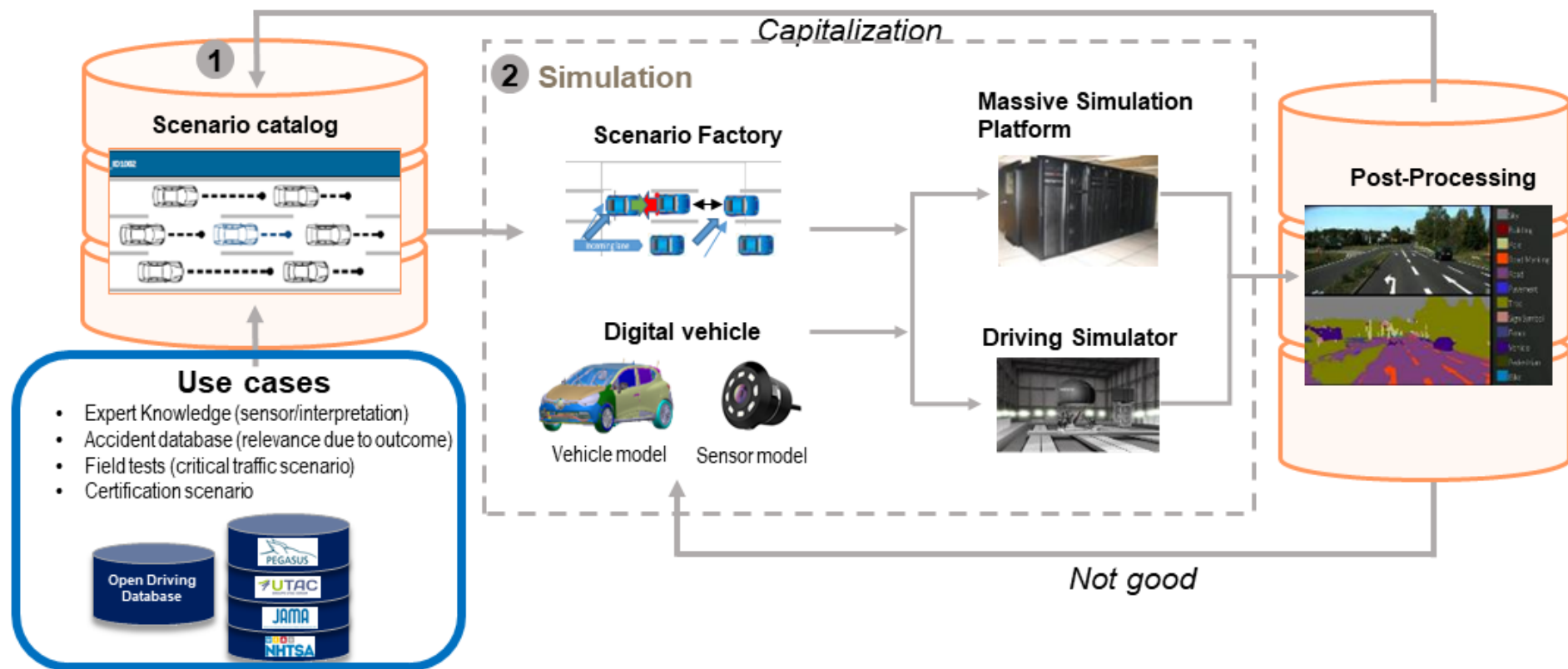


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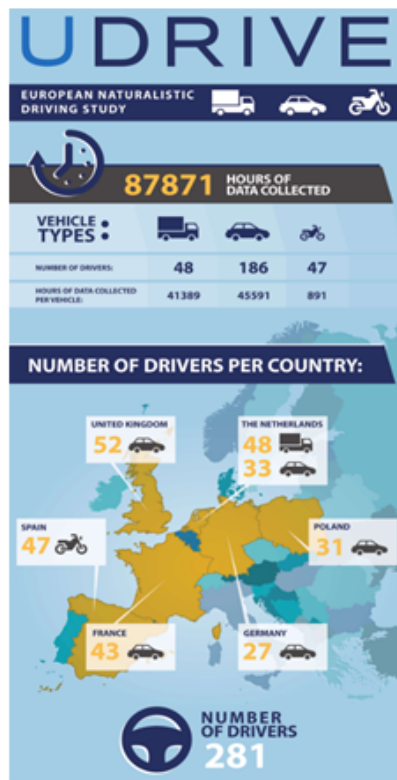
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ADAS & AD VALIDATION PROCESS



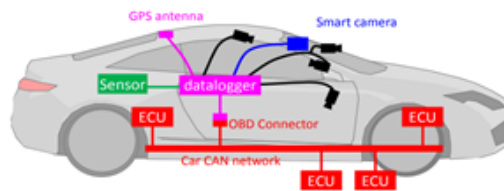
CRITICAL SCENARIO FROM REAL LIFE : EXAMPLE

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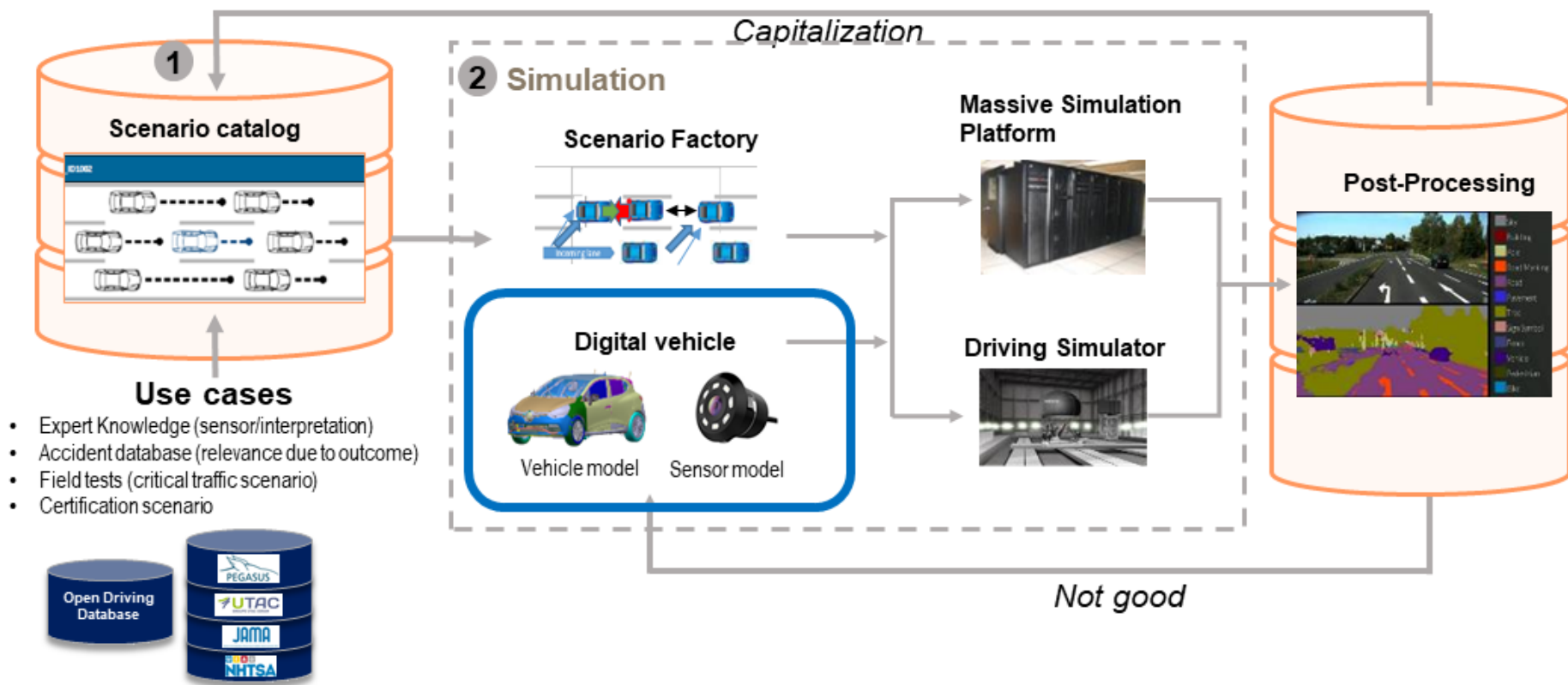


Udrive project :
European large scale
naturalistic driving
study

- 6 countries
- 281 drivers
- 2 000 000 km

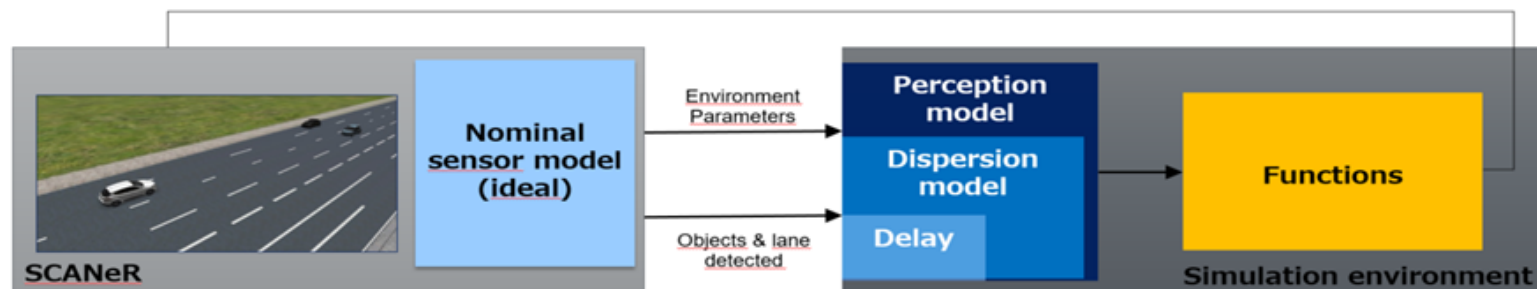


ADAS & AD VALIDATION PROCESS



SENSOR MODELING

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Camera

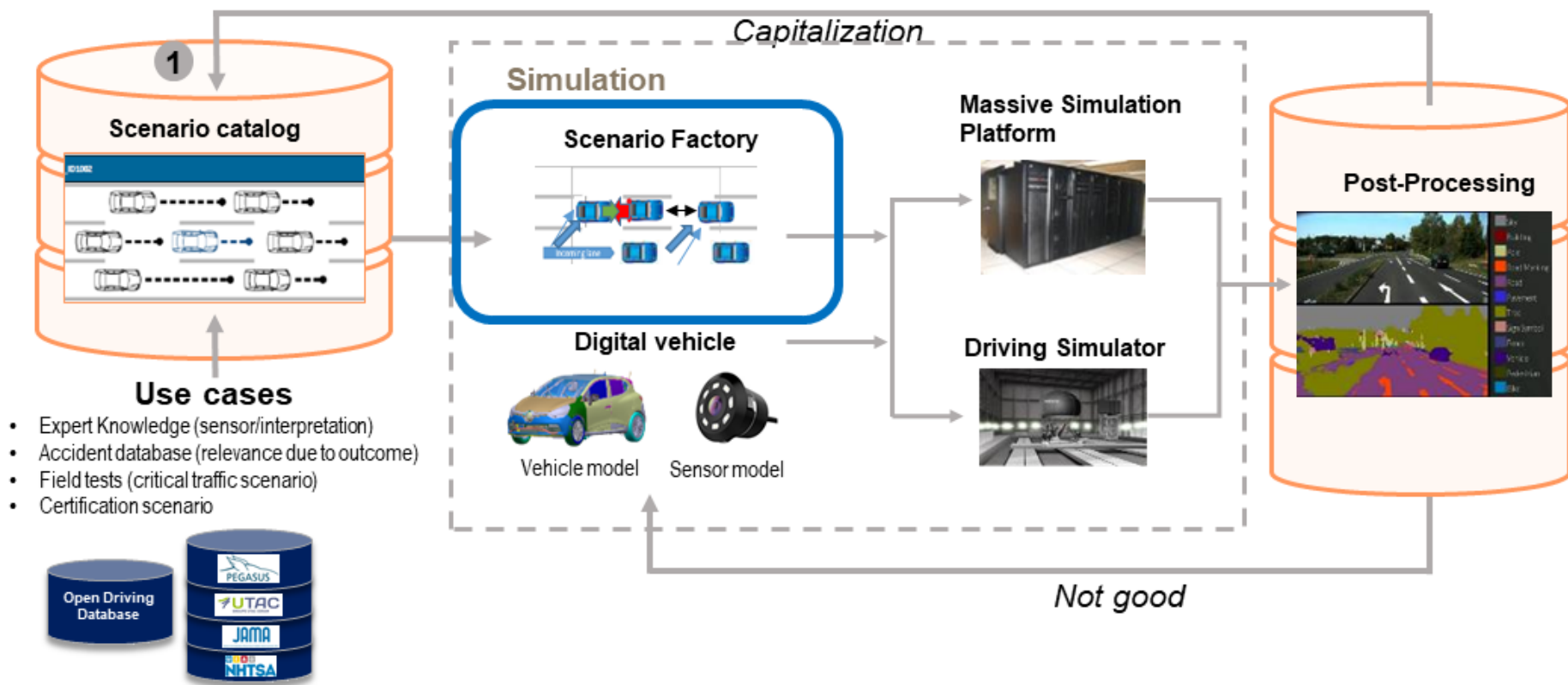


Camera in foggy conditions



Perception model

ADAS & AD VALUATION PROCESS

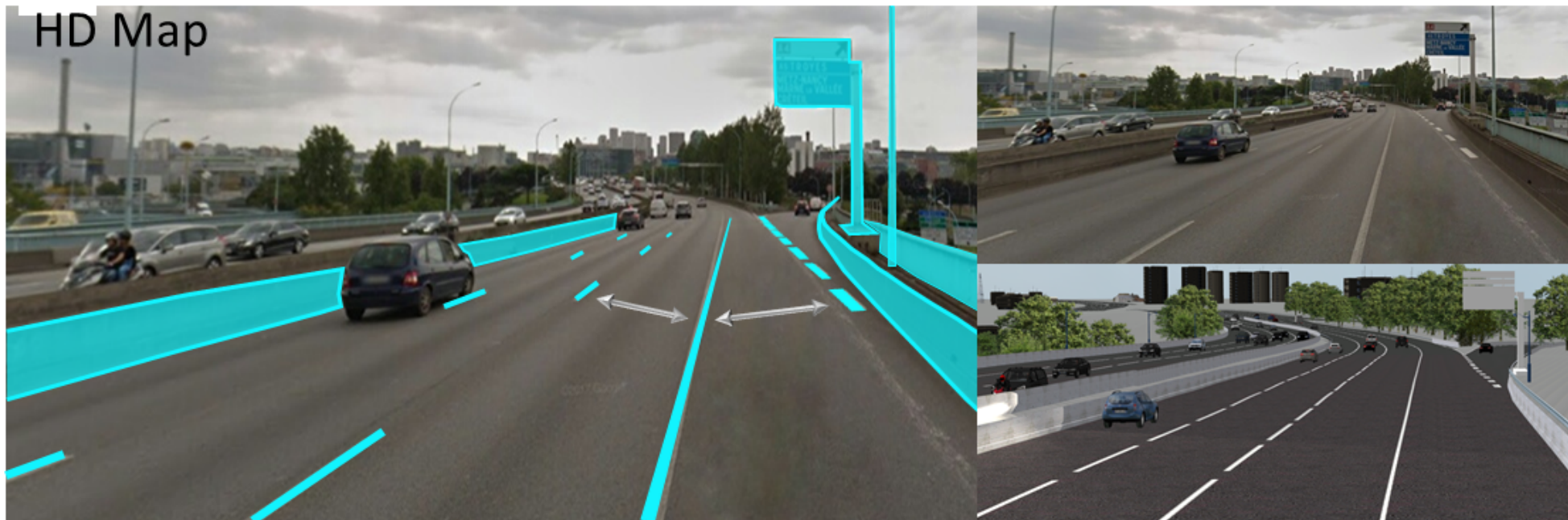


HD MAP AUTO IMPORT TOOL IN SCANNER

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HD Map



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HD MAP AND TRAFIC MODELISATION FROM REAL DATA

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Simulated Scene in SCANeR - *Vision of Fusion Algorithm Data*

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Real Scene - *Recorded Video*

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GENERATION OF ROBUSTNESS TEST CASES

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0. Original



Cut-in 1



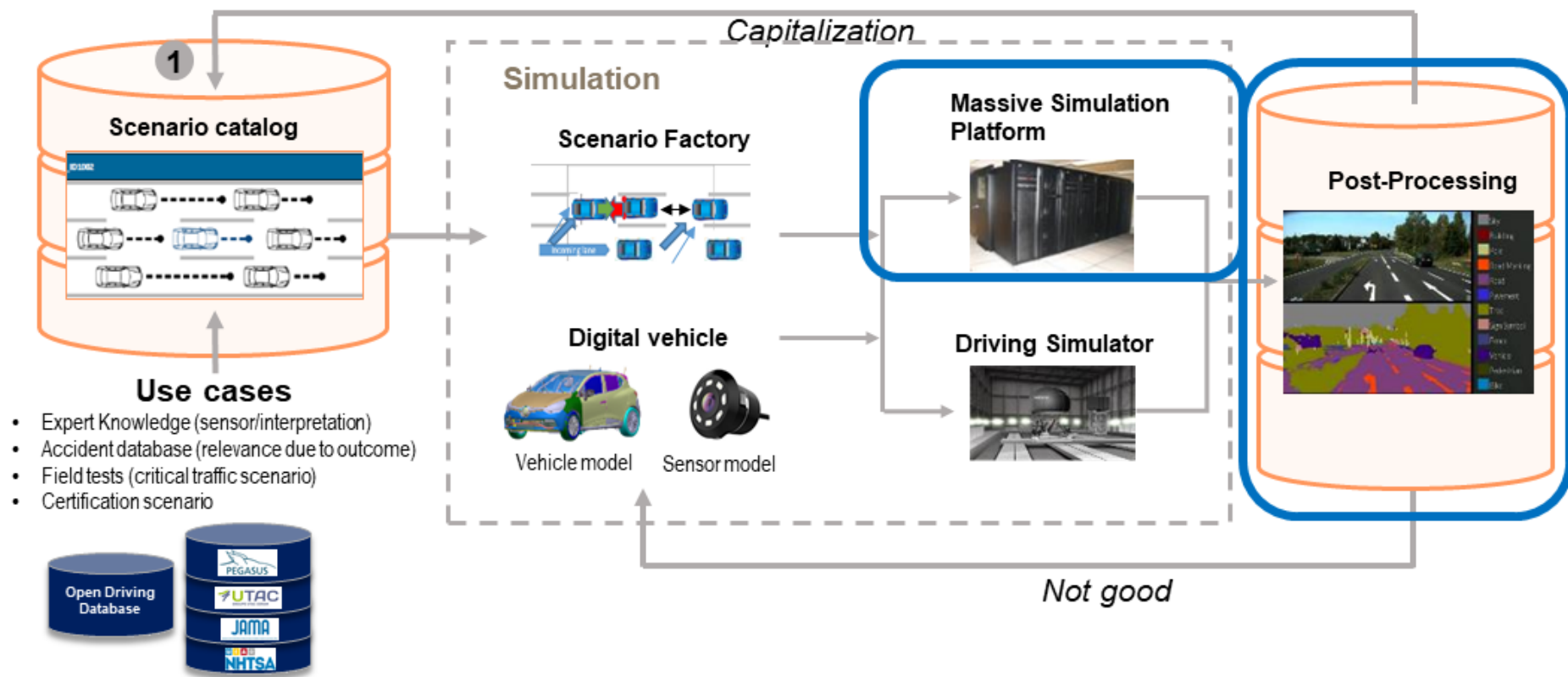
Cut-in 3



Cut-in 2

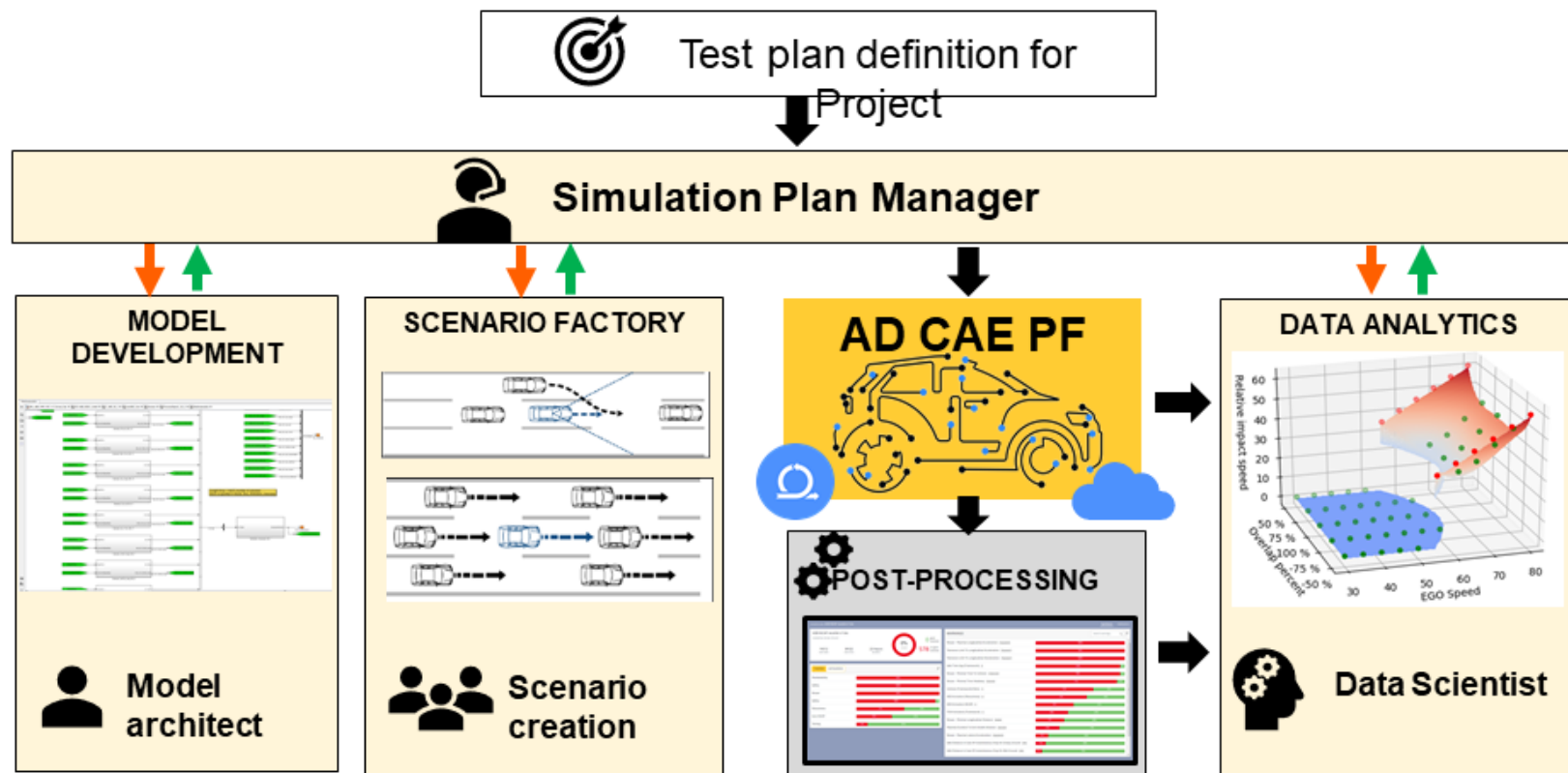
ADAS & AD VALUATION PROCESS

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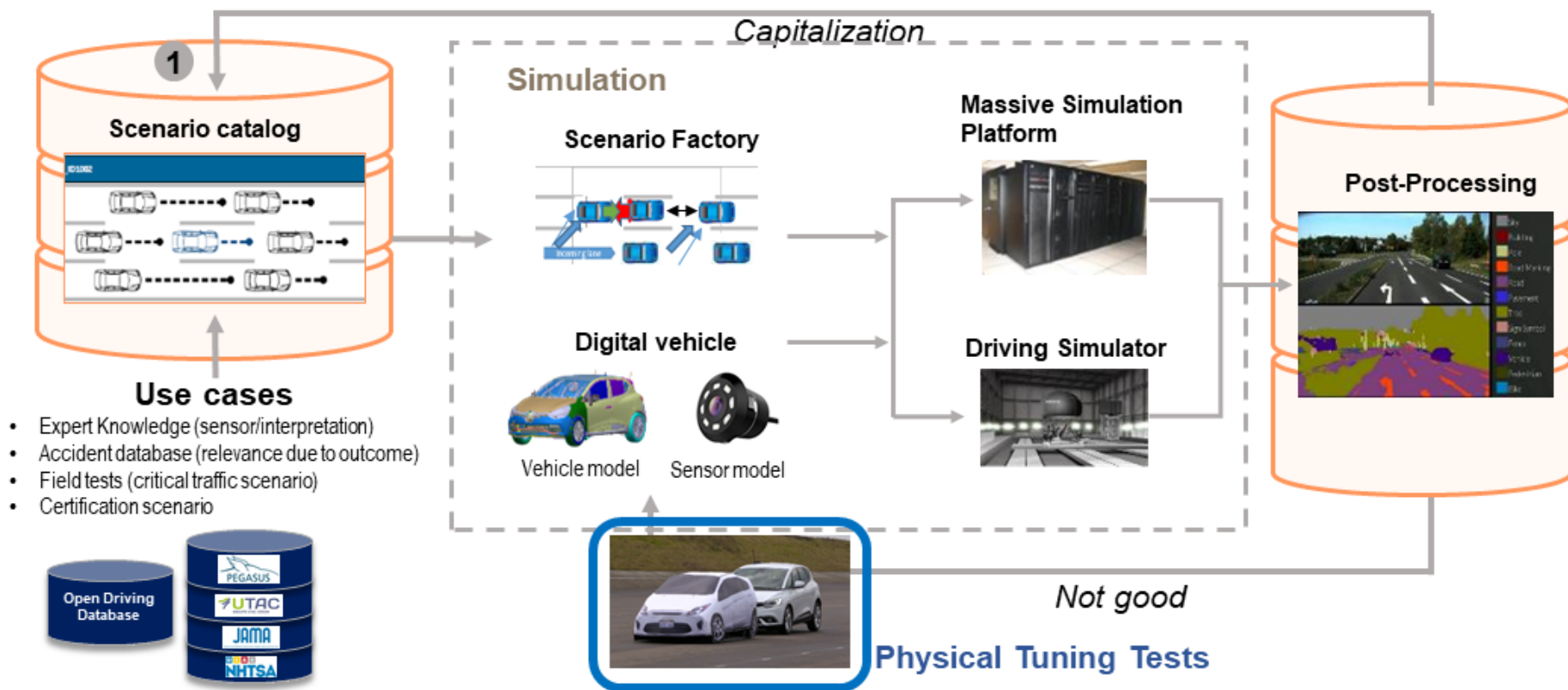
ROLE DEFINITION IN THE PROCESS FOR DIGITAL VALIDATION

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ADAS & AD VALUATION PROCESS

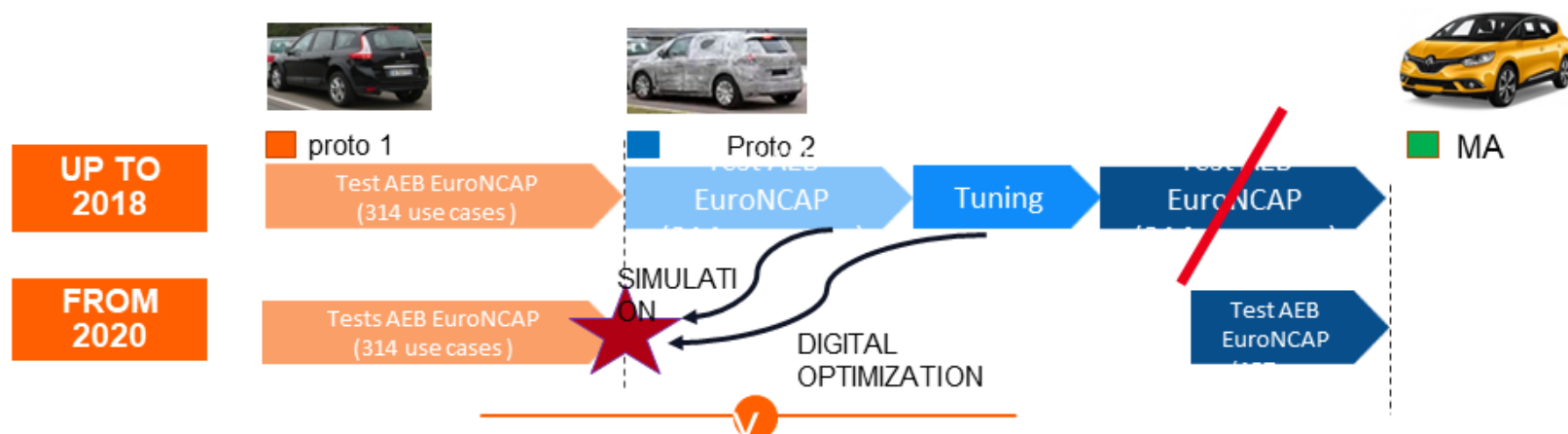
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AD/ADAS TESTING ACTIVITIES: DIGITAL APPROACH

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Example of Digital approach to reduce testing entry ticket

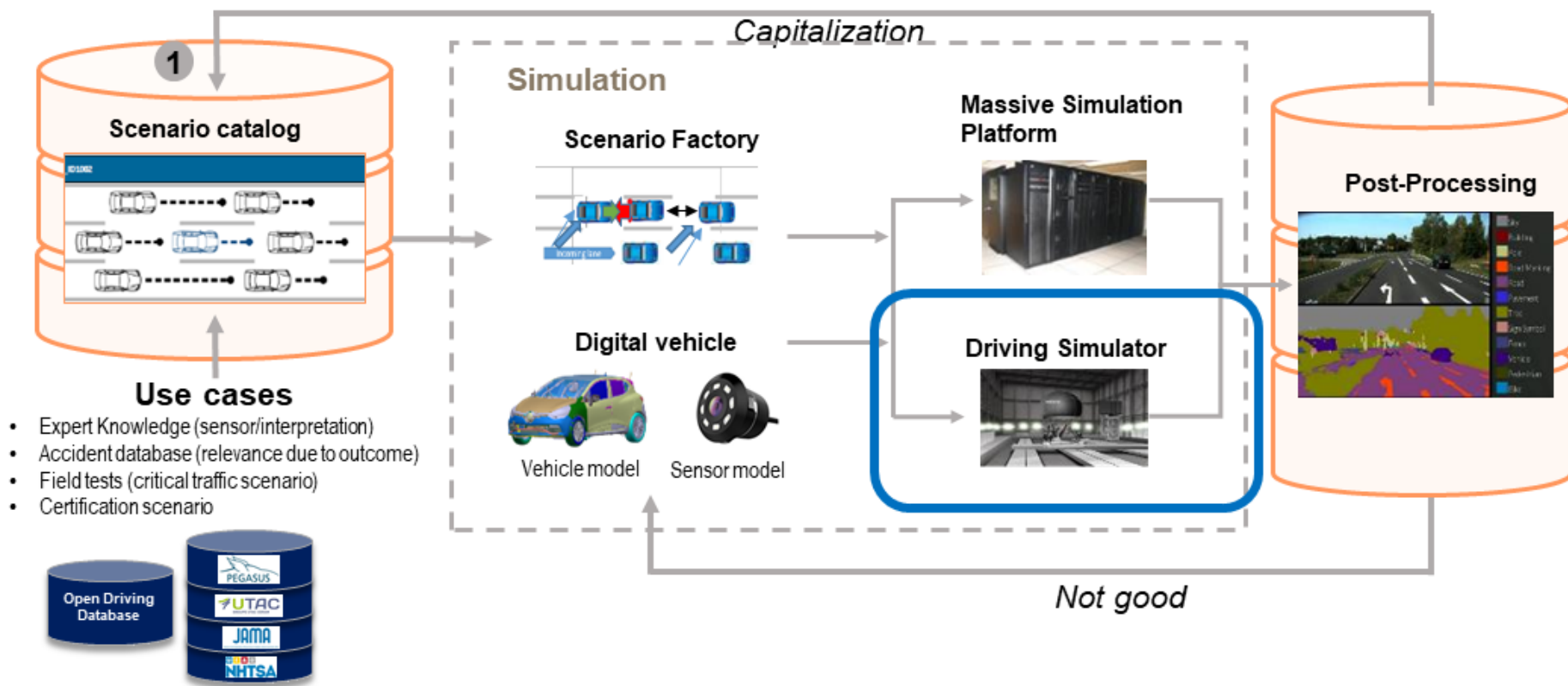


TARGET : -50% physical testing workload for **NCAP AEB** from 2020

✓ Simulation and Resimulation

- needs to have in parallel prototype and digital vehicle (digital twins) for test campaign efficiency

ADAS & AD VALUATION PROCESS



DRIVING SIMULATOR FOR AD VALIDATION

- Driver acceptance & HMI validation
- Performance definition & pre-tuning
- Functional safety, limit conditions & dangerous situations



NIDS2



ULTIMATE

- Alliance Driving Simulator Interoperability



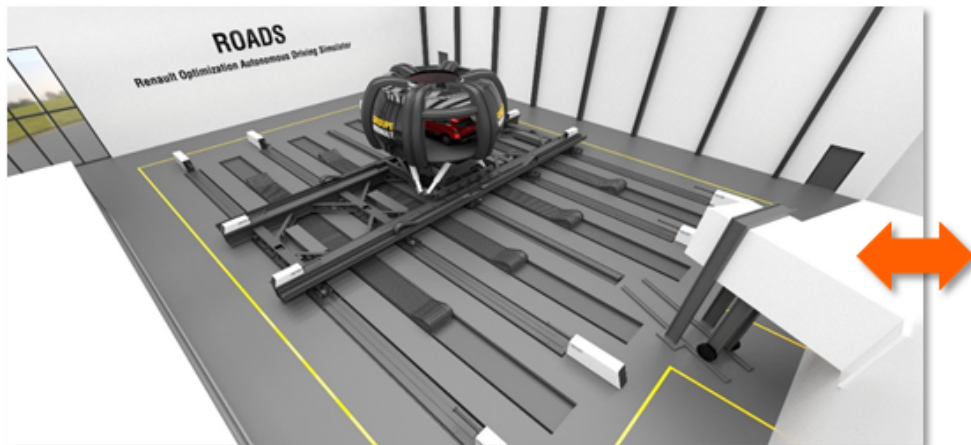
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ROADS

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High performance dynamic DS :

- Motion system : 1G in X&Y / 15x15m
- Projection system : 360° / 3D
- Immersive quality : Vehicles & eco system
- Delivery : Q2 2020



New building in TCR :

- ~2300m²
- AD/ADAS simulation center



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CONCLUSION

- Tools and simulation process are mature enough to be scaled and used in vehicle project
- Tools are used in agile process with integrated team DESIGN / SIMULATION
- MBSE process should improve efficiency of the loop by keeping tracability and continuity from design to simulation
- Tools will support digital process from upstream to development and tests



ADAS & AD SYNTHESIS VALID

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